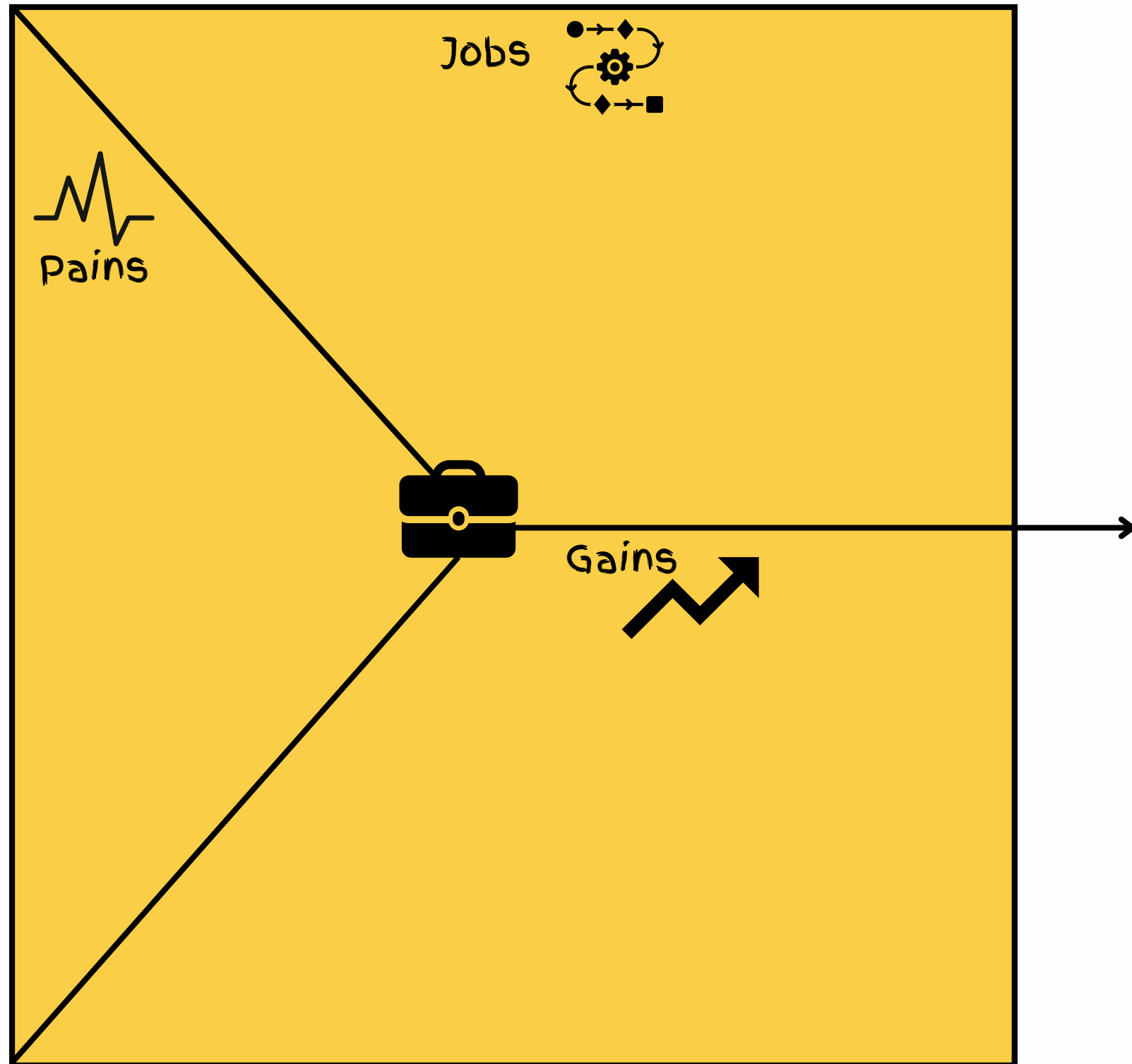




Job Seeker



Value Proposition

